Geography Vocabulary Progression

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Locational Knowledge Place knowledge	Chesham Bois Amersham Chesham	United Kingdom England Scotland Wales Northern Ireland London Belfast Edinburgh Cardiff Country City County Buckinghamshire Village Town	Equator North Pole South Pole England Kalahari Desert Arctic Antarctic	British Isles Europe North America South America Nine regions of the UK Greenwich meridian Northern / Southern hemisphere Lines of latitude	East of England, East Midlands West Midlands North East Yorkshire The Humber Arctic circle	Four hemispheres Chiltern Hills South East South West East of England East Midlands West Midlands North East Yorkshire and the Humber North West Countries of Africa line of latitude – Equator The tropics of Cancer and Capricorn The Arctic Circle	Middle east Russia China Barrier Reef Australia USA Qatar Saudi Arabia Japan
Human and physical geography	Shop House Farm Town Museum Tunnel Roundabout Zebra crossing Traffic lights Bridge Church School Zoo	Post office Village Building Bungalow Beach Seasons Junction Village Lorry Bus Car Transport Junction	City Mountain Desert Climate Landscape Environment Terraced Cliff Hill River Valley Port Harbour	Vegetation Settlement Community City Urban Rural Land use Retail Leisure Business Housing Agriculture Industrial	Economic activity Transportation Volcanoes Earthquakes Tectonic plates components core crust mantle tectonic plates fold line pressure strength	Altitude Channel Condensation Confluence Erosion Estuary Evaporation Glacier Infiltration Peak Percolation Precipitation Run-off	Migrate Naturalised Disperse Indigenuous Sustainability Immigrant Renewable Natural disaster Survey Pollution Natural resources

Geography Vocabulary Progression

	Hill Field Woodland Soil Autumn Winter Spring Summer Rain Sun Cloud	Wind Snow Hail Fog Wet Dry Hot Cold	Seasonal Coast Ocean	Entertainment Landmarks Tourist attractions Trade Multi-national Transportation (port, harbour, airport) Cargo Commodities Raw materials Supply chain Manufacturing Primary, secondary and tertiary industries Consumers Developed / undeveloped nations Fair trade Polar, temperate, tropical Climate Population Deforestation	lava volcanic eruptions	Mouth Scree Source Temperature Climate zones Polar Temperate Tropical Biomes Settlement Economic Trade Weathering Erosion Deposition Physical weathering Chemical weathering Biological weathering Coastal features Deflation Abrasion Attrition Hydraulic action Glaciers Bay Headland Dune Cave Cliff Arch Stack Stump Hard engineering	Questionnaire Biomes Canopy Latitude Vegetation Belts Climate zones Conservation Pollution Export Import Urban Tropical Rural Tropic of cancer Equatorial Land use Equator Subterranean Congestion Latitude Pollution Minutes (location) Tectonic plates Deforestation Magma Carbon dioxide Methane Greenhouse gas Greenhouse effect Coral bleaching

Geography Vocabulary Progression

						Soft engineering Sea wall Beach nourishment Groyne Rock armour Beach drainage	Emission Ice coverage Residential Agriculture Landfill Recycling Fossil fuel
Geography skills and fieldwork	Map Right Left Forwards Backwards Above Under	North South East West Map Symbols Directions Routes Observations Recording Environment Near Far Left Right Short Long Wide Narrow	Location features Co-ordinates Symbols Routes Directions Fieldwork Observations Aerial view Distant Behind	Eight points of compass Grid references (4 point) Northwest Northeast Southeast Southwest Grid references Key	Atlas Globe Symbols		Ordnance Survey Longitude Distance Longitude Greenwich/Prime Meridian Scale Time zone Grid reference Northern hemisphere Symbols Southern hemisphere Orienteering 6 figure grid reference

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